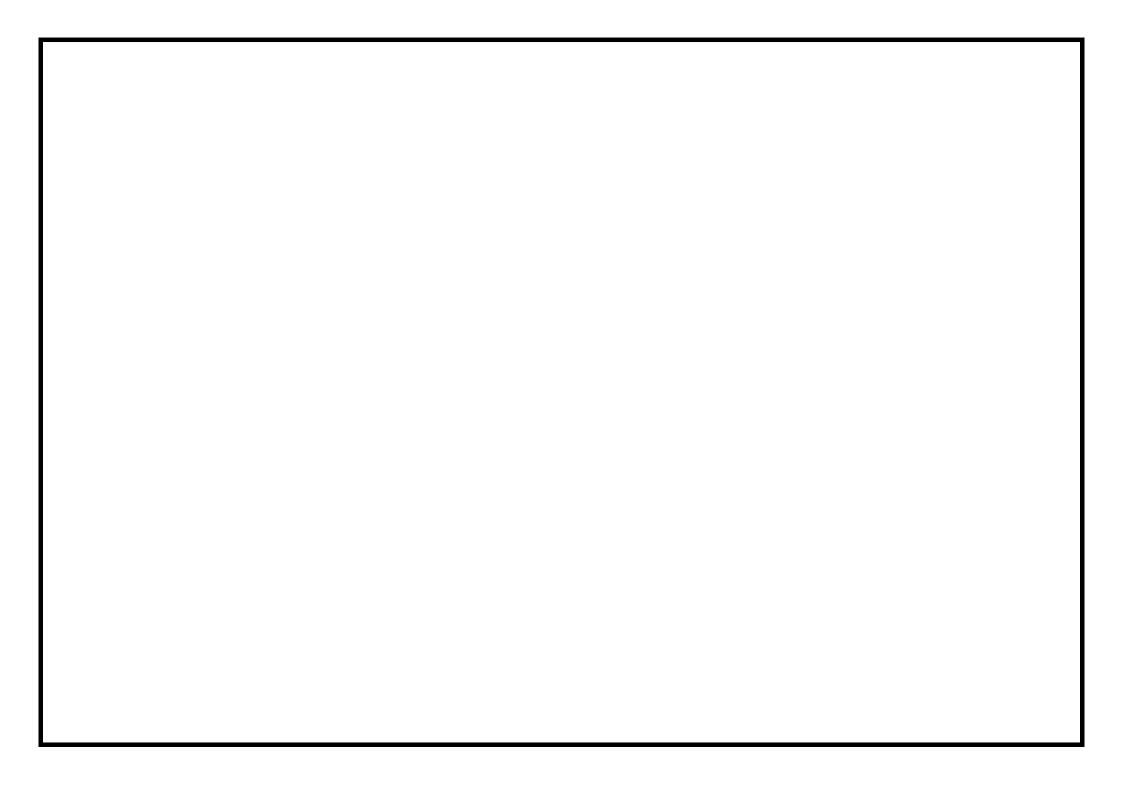


Excellence in diagnosis and management

# PHYSIOTHERAPY EXERCISES FOLLOWING TOTAL KNEE REPLACEMENT

Should you have any queries or concerns regarding any aspect of the program please contact

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### **EXERCISES FOLLOWING TOTAL KNEE REPLACEMENT**

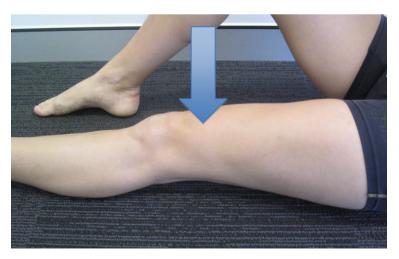
### **1. ANKLE EXERCISES**

Point your feet up and down in a pumping motion. Repeat 10 times every hour to help prevent blood clot formation and pump swelling away from the leg.



2. STATIC QUADS

Tighten the muscles on the front of your thigh and push the back of your knee down into the bed. Hold for five seconds and repeat 10 times every hour.



The following exercises are designed to improve the range of movement in your knee, and strengthen the muscles surrounding it. You should only exercise within the limits of pain.

Start with 10 repetitions of each exercise, 3 times a day and gradually increase the number of repetitions until you can perform 20 to 30 of each exercises without significant difficulty.

(Exercise 3 is to be performed with a slide-board under your foot).

## 3. HIP/KNEE FLEXION (BENDING)

Slide your heel up and down the board as you bend and straighten your knee.



### 4. KNEE EXTENSION

Straighten your knee and try and push it down towards the floor.



### GOING DOWN

- Crutches come down onto the ground first.
- Step down the operated "bad"leg
- Take weight through the crutches
- Follow with your non operated "good" leg

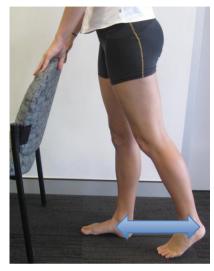
### WALKING

Continue to use your crutches/frame for the next 4-5 weeks until reviewed by your Surgeon or Physiotherapist, who will then advise you whether you need to keep using your crutches/frame.

Remember it is better to have a good walking pattern using two crutches than to limp and risk losing balance. A good gauge is when you are able to walk the distance of a street block and using little pressure through your arms, you may then be ready to wean off your walking aid.

### **11. BACKWARD LIFTS**

Lift your operated leg backwards, keeping your knee straight. DO NOT lean forward. Hold for 3 seconds and lower



# **12. CLIMBING STAIRS**

### <u>GOING UP</u>

- Leave the crutches down with the operated "bad" leg.
- Lift the non operated "good" leg first onto the step
- Take your weight through your arms on the crutches.
- Then step the operated "bad" leg and crutches last up onto the
  - step.





### **5. KNEE EXTENSION OVER ROLL**

Place a rolled towel under your knee. Tighten your thigh muscle (quad) to straighten your knee and lift your heel off the bed. Keep your thigh on the roll and your knee as straight as possible. Hold for 5 seconds and lower slowly.

Repeat 10-20 times



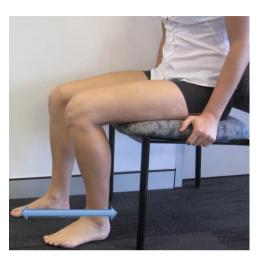
### **6. STRAIGHT LEG RAISE**

Tighten your thigh muscle (quad) with your knee FULLY straightened on the bed. As your thigh muscle tightens, lift your leg 30 cm off the bed. Hold for 5 seconds.



### 7. SITTING KNEE FLEXION

Sitting towards the edge of the chair. Slide your foot forwards and backwards under the chair, stretching the knee.



# **8. QUARTER SQUATS**

Slowly squat down allowing both knees to bend to about a ¼ of a full squat, then slowly straighten back up again. Keep your back straight and allow your knee and hips to do the work.



### 9. SIDEWAY LIFTS

Lift your operated leg out to the side, keeping your knee straight and your toes pointing forward. Hold for 3 seconds and lower.



### **10. FORWARD LIFTS**

Lift your operated leg forwards, allowing your knee to bend. Hold for 3 seconds and lower.

